

SPM vs DPM
(Full Physics) (Transfer Function Term, PSS)

DPM:

• Coats | Kazemi

• M-F flow treatment : $TEX (P_M - P_F) = Q_{MF}$
Darcy
Diffusion

$$\frac{TEX}{N_m} = f \left(\underbrace{L_x, L_y, L_z,}_{\underbrace{k_{mx}, k_{my}, k_{mz}}} \right)$$

$$\phi_f, DELX, DELY, DELZ$$

$$TEXD \underset{g \begin{matrix} P \\ 0 \end{matrix}}{(C_{piM} - C_{piF}) D_{pi}}$$

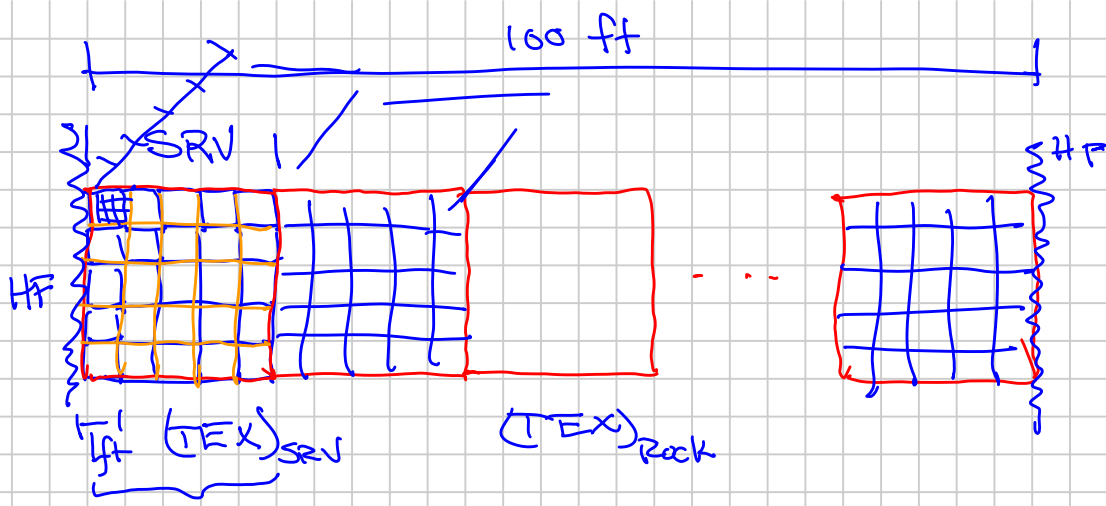
$$TEXD = f(L_x, L_y, L_z, \phi_m, Tort)$$

• Assumption: (1) All grid-cell-to-grid-cell flow through fractures

(2) All matrix blocks in a grid cell are identical

$$(3) \quad \begin{aligned} N_x L_x &\approx DELX & ; & L_x \leq DELX \\ N_y L_y &= DELY & ; & L_y \leq DELY \\ N_z L_z &\approx DELZ & ; & L_z \leq DELZ \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Total } Q_{MF} = \sum_m^N Q_{MF, \text{single matrix block}}$$



$$L_x = L_y = L_z = 1 \text{ ft}$$

SPM : $25 \times 20 \text{ cells} = 500 \text{ cells}$

microfract's

$(k_m = 100 \text{ md})_{\text{Rock}}$

$k_m \sim 100 \text{ md} \quad (L_m = 1 \text{ ft})_{\text{SRV}}$

$(L_m = 5 \text{ ft})_{\text{Rock}}$

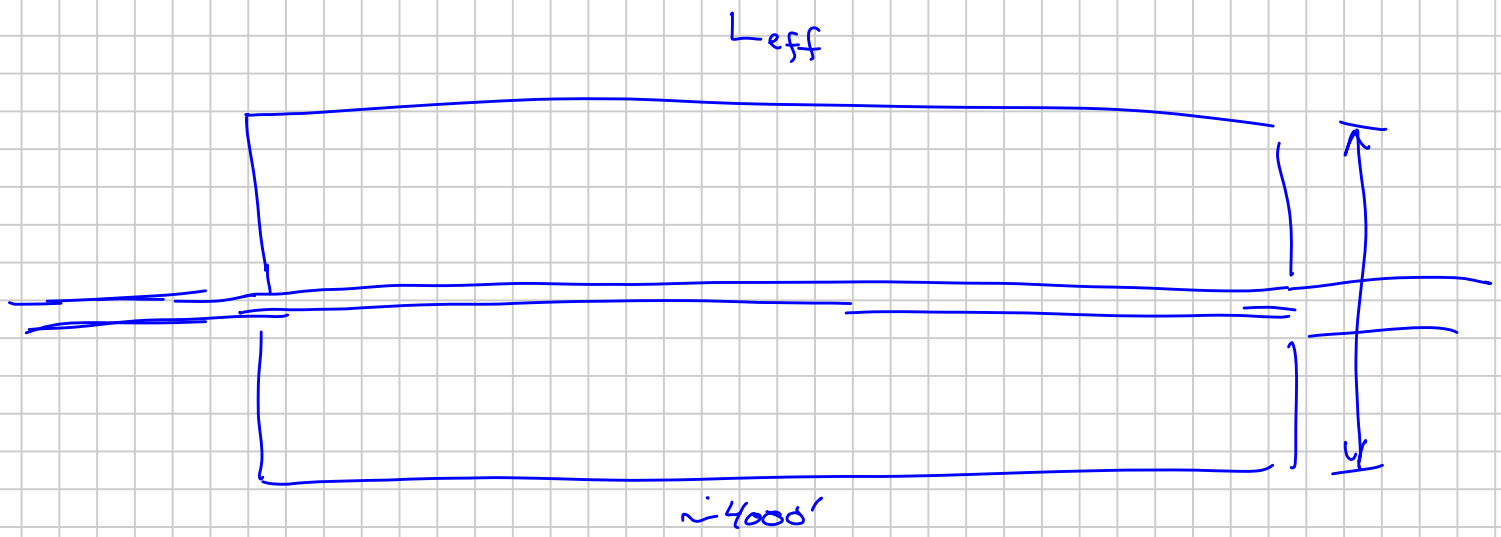
$\bar{k}_{wr} \sim 0.01 \text{ md} = 10^4 \text{ nd}$

SPM : Match 2wK BU Bakken Data ~

DPM : Match ~ SPM $\frac{1}{2}$ ~ Data

↳ unique

↳ multiple matches



$\left. \begin{array}{l} \bar{k}_m \\ \bar{L}_m \\ SRV \\ \nearrow \\ 1 \quad 5 \quad 20 \text{ ft} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \bar{k}_{wi} + BU \text{ behavior}$
 0.023 md Log-log
($\Delta p(\Delta t)$)